

Candidates are asked not to leave any mark or spot on the question paper.

Short Questions

1. Expand $\sum_{i=1}^n (ax_i - b)$.

3
2. What is change of origin? Show an example.

2
3. $x_1 = 2, x_2 = -3, x_3 = 7, x_4 = 12$.

Find the values of the following:

$2 \times 1.5 = 3$

i) $\sum_{i=1}^3 x_i$ ii) $\sum_{i=1}^4 x_i^2$
4. Write down the scales of measurement of the following variables.

$4 \times 0.5 = 2$

Gender, Religion, Temperature, Income group (Lower class, Low, Middle, High)

Creative Questions

5. A set of values and their respective frequencies are given below:

x_i	2	4	8
f_i	5	4	6

- (a) Is X_i discrete?

1
- (b) Find $\sum_{i=1}^2 f_i x_i$

2
- (c) Estimate $\sum_{i=1}^3 f_i x_i^2$

3
- (d) Are $\sum_{i=1}^3 f_i^2 x_i^2$ and $(\sum_{i=1}^3 f_i x_i)^2$ equal? Verify.

4

6. $\sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n (x_i + y_j)$ is a notation making use of double summation.

(a) What is $\sum_{i=1}^n (a)$, where a is a constant?

1

(b) Why are two suffixes (i and j) used here?

2

(c) Reduce the expression to single summations.

3

(d) Evaluate the expression if $X = 7, 10, 23$ and $Y = 10, 15, 16$

4

An approximate answer to the right problem is worth a good deal more than an exact answer to an approximate problem. – John Tukey.